

## Answer Key and Solutions

### Exercise- 10

1. B. For example, a person who is generally a positive thinker might use a more pessimistic explanatory style in particularly challenging situations, such as at work or at school.
2. A. . They also have a tendency to view negative events as expected and lasting.
3. C. One of the most defining moments in this journey.....path of making secondary education universal and ensuring equitable access to higher education for all.
4. A. The passage discusses how education has been made available for sects of people through acts and amendments. The last line of the passage puts across a positive note as well. Therefore, the percentage of literacy would certainly increase.
5. A. In spite of several such initiatives in the country, most of the challenges faced by students.....
6. D. The concept of Library is undergoing a paradigm shift as more and more contents are made available in electronic form and Information and Communication Technology (ICT).....
7. B. As the human civilizations grew, the need to transfer the experiences gained and knowledge acquired to generations ahead became an obvious responsibility. .... At the present juncture of history, the process of dissemination.....
8. C. As the knowledge base grew gradually in different places and circumstances and human mobility increased,.....They also realize that all human beings have common and shared future.
9. C. Reducing the interest rates (monetary policy) and increasing the government expenditure more than its revenue (fiscal policy) became the tools for stimulating the economy. The concept of deficit financing or the deficit budget came from the famous English Economist John Maynard Keynes who advocated for the deficit financing at the times of recession

10. B. The sprawling urban growth in these fragile mountains and the resultant land use intensification have disrupted the hydrological systems of urban areas,.....
11. C. It can be understood from the passage, especially in the first two paragraphs that certification is essential for organic farming. Getting certification is comparatively easier for small farmers with fewer hectares of land than for big farmers with more hectares of land.
12. C. However, there is a wide gap in scientific validation and research compared to the progress in the same for general agriculture. However, to accomplish the desired dream, importance must be given to have a mechanism compensating farmers' sacrifice during initial year of land conversion. By creating basic facilities, utilities and services, the Government can create a facilitative set up to establish enterprises by the entrepreneurs.
13. B. The aged people certainly get the chance to meet many and interact with them during learning. This system makes them ignore the depression and boredom they have.
14. C. However, conceptions of what constitutes the human are being eroded through the development.....
15. B. Both human beings and machines depend on each other for their advancements.
16. B. "equality for mutants" which provides that "A legally recognized mutant shall .....Consequently, as humans evolve toward machines, one could imagine.....
17. C. , it may be more prudent to delink the human from human rights. By employing decoloniality as a framework that seeks.....
18. B. The confusion prevails in defining the characteristics of human beings neither allows technology to assist human beings nor provides for human beings to freely utilize technology for their own benefits. Hence, a level playing definition is essential.
19. C. Refer to the second paragraph of the passage. It included enough data to substantiate the need for controlling growing population. It is also clear from the given data that controlling the population is not easy.

20. C. ....but the adverse economic circumstances of the last two or three years brought home to them, as nothing had done in the past, the disturbing nature of India's population explosion.
21. C. The critical move is to flatten the terrain intellectually – all studies are weighted equally, there are always dissenting ‘studies’ and there is no way to judge among them. Therefore, there is no question of accepting it or not.
22. C. One’s interest to do research on a specific topic may, in turn, pave for a new study but the study may not produce the results required to resolve the recurrent problems. The conclusion is presented as null and void.
23. D. Perhaps it’s little wonder then that scientists have investigated the potential benefits of earthworm activity across a wide range of systems.....
24. B. It is given in the passage that the earth worm activities are done before winter. Hence, we can safely assume that winter is not a favorable condition for the activities.
25. A. with the given data and the magnitude of production, it can be assumed it can fulfill the water problems of many in the world.
26. C. If the dissolvent is not held in the pressurized area, it will flow back and make the water brackish because of the solids freely suspended in the water.
27. B. Since the crash of 2008, governments have tried to.....
28. B. The Government’s policies may ensure the growth in the long run but it can be understood from the passage that the economy has to be saved immediately.
29. B.
30. C. The author emphasizes that the Government’s intervention has not worked out in saving the economy and the people’s participation is essential; free market has to be supported to spur economic growth. He assertively expresses his view points.